



## Product Information & Manual

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### HyLink™ Aster 555 Labeling Kit, 100 µg\*1 (SpinDesalt Column)

Cat no. LDG0015RC

#### Product Overview

##### Package component

Package	(100 µg x 1)	Storage
Aster 555	1 vial	-20°C
10X Modifier	1 vial	-20°C
10X Quencher	1 vial	-20°C
SpinDesalt Column (LDG0008RC)	1 vial	4°C

#### Description

Leadgene HyLink™ Aster 555 Conjugation Kit is designed for small scale conjugation. The NHS ester groups of Aster 555 can react with amino group to form a stable amide group. It provides a rapid and easy process with high efficiency and fluorescent intensity to conjugate antibodies or protein to Aster 555. The total process completed in 3 hours and less than 30 minutes hands-on time.

#### Procedure

- (1) Equilibrate reagent to room temperature before using. Make sure all buffers are well dissolved. If not, please vortex the vial to make salts dissolved.
- (2) Dissolve antibody in PBS or other buffer that do not contain amine, tris, NaN<sub>3</sub> or glycerol. Add 10X Modifier to antibody (e.g. 1 µL of 10X Modifier for 9 µL of antibody).
- (3) Spin down the vial of Aster 555 before using.
- (4) Open the cap of the vial of Aster 555 and pipette antibody into the vial. Mix gently by pipetting several times until Aster 555 dye is well dissolved.

- (5) Cover the cap on the vial and spin down the vial. Incubate in the dark at room temperature for 2 hours.

#### (6) Method 1:

Using SpinDesalt Column to remove unconjugated Aster 555. Please refer to the protocol of SpinDesalt Column, catalogue no. LDG0008RC. Collect labeled antibody and stabilize with 1% bovine serum albumin or another stabilizer.

#### Method 2:

Add 10X Quencher to Ab-Fluorescent mixture. Incubate in the dark at room temperature for 30 minutes. Stabilized with 1% bovine serum albumin or another stabilizer.

- (7) Store the labeled protein protected from light.
- (8) For protein conjugation, it can be calculated by formula below:

Quantities of protein = quantities of kit (e.g. 100 µg) x (M.W.of target protein)/(150000 (M.W.of IgG))

#### Important notes

- (1) Antibody concentrations of 0.5-2 mg/mL generally give optimal results.

Kit size	Antibody amount	Reaction volume
100 µg x 1	50-200 µg	40-200 µL

- (2) Common non-buffering salts (e.g. sodium chloride) have no effect on conjugation efficiency. Avoid buffer component that contains primary amine (e.g. amino acid or ethanolamine) and thiols (e.g. mercaptoethanol or DTT).

### Determine of DOL (degree of labeling)

(1) Calculate concentration of protein:

$$\text{Protein concentration (M)} = \frac{A_{280} - (A_{\text{max}} \times \text{CF})}{\epsilon_{\text{protein}}} \times \text{Dilution factor}$$

\*  $\epsilon_{\text{protein}}$ : protein molar extinction coefficient.

(The molar extinction coefficient of IgG is 210000 M<sup>-1</sup> cm<sup>-1</sup>.)

Dye	A <sub>max</sub> / Emission	CF (Correction factor)	Extinction coefficient (ε) M <sup>-1</sup> cm <sup>-1</sup>
Aster 555	555 / 565	0.08	150000

(2) Calculate DOL:

$$\text{DOL} = \frac{A_{\text{max}} \text{ of labeled protein}}{\epsilon_{\text{Aster 555}} \times \text{Protein concentration (M)}} \times \text{Dilution factor}$$

### Disclaimer

This product is for research use only and is not intended for diagnostic use.

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### SpinDesalt Column

Cat no. LDG0008RC

#### Product Overview

#### Package

SpinDesalt Column, 0.5 mL, 5 columns

#### Introduction

Leadgene SpinDesalt Column is a convenient and rapid product that is suitable for desalting, buffer exchange, or removal of small molecules from proteins or other macromolecular samples with a molecular weight larger than 5 kDa. The SpinDesalt Column is filled with 0.5 mL of Smartdex G-25, which efficiently separates proteins from small molecules (such as salt and other small molecules like biotin).

#### Storage

SpinDesalt Column should be stored at 2-8°C.

#### Procedure

##### Preparation of the equilibration buffer

The equilibration buffer can be chosen according to the buffer you want to replace. It's recommended to filter it with a 0.22 µm or 0.45 µm membrane before using the buffer.

##### Preparation of the sample

It is recommended to centrifuge the sample or filter it with a 0.22 µm or 0.45 µm membrane before loading, to reduce the impact of contaminant.

#### SpinDesalt Column protocol

(1) Prepare a SpinDesalt Column by breaking off the bottom closure and placing the column into a 2 mL

collection tube.

- (2) Centrifuge the column at 1,000 × g for 1 minute, discard the storage buffer and return column to the same collection tube.
- (3) Adding 0.25 mL of the equilibration buffer to the top of the resin bed and centrifuging at 1,000 × g for 1 minute. Discard the flowthrough and repeat this step 3 times.
- (4) Place the column into a new 1.5 mL collection tube and apply approximately 0.1-0.2 mL of the sample directly onto the resin bed. Centrifuge the column at 1,000 × g for 1 minute.
- (5) The collected flowthrough solution is the purified sample.

#### Important notes

- (1) Please break off the bottom closure before using the column.
- (2) Please centrifuge the column at 1,000 × g.
- (3) Each column can process a 100-200 µL sample at a time.
- (4) The recovery rate of the SpinDesalt Column is related to the type of protein and other biomolecules, usually exceeding 85%. Increasing the sample concentration or volume can improve the recovery rate.
- (5) If sample < 0.1 mL, please use the equilibration buffer to adjust the volume to at least 0.1 mL to increase the recovery rate.
- (6) The resin bed of SpinDesalt Column can be temporarily stored in the equilibration buffer.

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